Dataset: Views on Ageing Well held by Turkish Migrants in the Netherlands

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Background

Success of efforts by policy makers and practitioners to improve the way people age relies on correspondence of these efforts with what the people targeted find important in a good later life (Bowling & Dieppe, 2005). Insights in lay perspectives on what ageing well entails are therefore urgently needed. This particularly holds for the perspectives of groups that have thus far been largely overlooked, such as people with a migration background (Cosco, Prina, Perales, Stephan, & Brayne, 2013). In this exploratory research project, data were collected among 27 middle-aged and older Turkish-born people residing in the Netherlands about what they perceive as important for ageing well.

Funding

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Ethics statement

This study was assessed and approved by the Research Ethics Review Committee of the Erasmus School of Health Policy & Management at Erasmus University Rotterdam (Reference: 21-037).

Sample

For this study, data was collected among people who were born in Turkey, living in the Netherlands, and at least 40 years old. 27 participants meeting these criteria were recruited through the personal networks of IY, TvdB and EÇ, and through word-of-mouth referrals. Two pilot interviews were conducted by IY. The additional 25 interviews were collected by EÇ. Data collection took place in 2021 and 2022.

Data

The quantitative dataset contains three parts: (a) a part on background characteristics, (b) a part on the importance assigned to 32 attributes of ageing well, and (c) a part on the subjective rankings of the attributes by importance.

Part 1: Background questionnaire

In the first part of the study, basic background information of the respondents was collected. Variable names are presented in bold and between square brackets.

Before we start, I would like to ask you a few questions about yourself:

[female] What is your sex?

female -- Gender (1=female)

		1	Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.					
Valid	0 male 1 female Total	 	14 13 27	51.85 48.15 100.00	51.85 48.15 100.00	51.85					

[agecat] What is your age?

agecat -- Age category

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1 40-44 years old	2	7.41	7.41	7.41
	2 45-49 years old	1 3	11.11	11.11	18.52
	3 50-54 years old	10	37.04	37.04	55.56
	4 55-59 years old	7	25.93	25.93	81.48
	5 60-64 years old	1 4	14.81	14.81	96.30
	7 70-74 years old	1	3.70	3.70	100.00
	Total	27	100.00	100.00	

[yearsnl] For how long have you been living in the Netherlands?

yearsnl -- Length of stay in the Netherlands

				Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid		0-4 years in NL 10-14 years in NL	 	1 2	3.70 7.41	3.70 7.41	3.70
	5	20-24 years in NL	i	1	3.70	3.70	14.81
	6	25-29 years in NL		4	14.81	14.81	29.63
	7	30-34 years in NL	1	8	29.63	29.63	59.26
	8	35-39 years in NL	1	1	3.70	3.70	62.96
	9	40-44 years in NL		5	18.52	18.52	81.48
	10	45-49 years in NL	1	2	7.41	7.41	88.89
	11	50-54 years in NL	1	3	11.11	11.11	100.00
	Tot	- cal 	l	27	100.00	100.00	

[actstat] What is your main everyday activity?

actstat -- Activity status

Valid 1 In paid work or self-employed 14 51.85 51.8		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
4 Work disabled 4 14.81 14.8 5 Retired 1 3.70 3.7	3 Homemaker 4 Work disabled 5 Retired	8 4 1	29.63 14.81 3.70	51.85 29.63 14.81 3.70 100.00	51.85 81.48 96.30 100.00

Part 2: Importance of attributes of ageing well

In the second part of the study, 32 attributes of ageing well identified from the scholarly literature were presented to respondents, and respondents were subsequently asked to indicate for each attribute whether they found it "not so important" (coded as 1), "neither important, nor important" (coded as 2) or "important" (coded as 3) for a good later life (see Table 1, variable names in bold and between square brackets). The first 20 attributes were based on the *Views on Aging*-questionnaire, developed by Phelan et al. (2004). Descriptive findings for this subset of statements are presented graphically in Çayci and Van den Broek (2022). IY and TvdB performed an additional review of the literature about successful aging and ageing well, and they identified 12 other potential attributes of ageing well. These are included here as attributes 21-32. Descriptive statistics for all 32 attributes are presented on the next page.

Table 1. Assessment of the importance of attributes of ageing well.

			1
	[1]	[2]	[3]
	Not very		
Statement	important	Neutral	Important
[cat_stat1] Living a very long time			
[cat_stat2] Remaining in good health until close to death			
[cat_stat3] Feeling satisfied with my life the majority of the time			
[cat_stat4] Having the kind of genes (heredity) that help me age well			
[cat_stat5] Having friends and family who are there for me			
[cat_stat6] Staying involved with the world and people around me			
[cat_stat7] Being able to make choices about things that affect how I age, like my			
diet, exercise, and smoking			
[cat_stat8] Being able to meet all my needs and some of my wants			
[cat_stat9] Not feeling lonely or isolated			
[cat_stat10] Adjusting to changes that are related to aging			
[cat_stat11] Being able to take care of myself until close to the time of my death			
[cat_stat12] Having a sense of peace when thinking about the fact that I will not live			
forever			
[cat_stat13] Feeling that I have been able to influence others' lives in positive ways			
[cat_stat14] Having no regrets about how I have lived my life			
[cat_stat15] Being able to work in paid or volunteer activities after the usual			
retirement age			
[cat_stat16] Feeling good about myself			
[cat_stat17] Being able to cope with the challenges of my later years			
[cat_stat18] Remaining free of chronic disease			
[cat_stat19] Continuing to learn new things			
[cat_stat20] Being able to act according to my own inner standards and values			
[cat_stat21] Having access to the professional care needed			
[cat_stat22] Living with faith or religion			
[cat_stat23] Being able to live in an environment that is accessible and safe			
[cat_stat24] Remaining alert and mentally active			
[cat_stat25] Remaining physically active			
[cat_stat26] Having a good death			
[cat_stat27] Having a sense of meaningfulness and a purpose in my later years			
[cat_stat28] Having financial security			
[cat_stat29] Living a peaceful life without big worries			
[cat_stat30] Having a positive outlook on life			
[cat_stat31] Having a good physical appearance			
[cat_stat32] Having a good spouse			

cat stat1 -- Importance statement 1: Living a very long time

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1 not very important 2 neutral 3 important Total	 	8 4 15 27	29.63 14.81 55.56 100.00	29.63 14.81 55.56 100.00	29.63 44.44 100.00

cat_stat2 -- Importance statement 2: Remaining in good health until close to death

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	3 important	27	100.00	100.00	100.00

cat_stat3 -- Importance statement 3: Feeling satisfied with my life the majority of the time

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1 not very important 2 neutral 3 important Total	 	3 5 19 27	11.11 18.52 70.37 100.00	11.11 18.52 70.37 100.00	11.11 29.63 100.00

cat_stat4 -- Importance statement 4: Having the kind of genes (heredity) that help me age well

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1 not very important 2 neutral 3 important Total	 	2 6 19 27	7.41 22.22 70.37 100.00	7.41 22.22 70.37 100.00	7.41 29.63 100.00

 $\mathtt{cat_stat5}$ -- Importance statement 5: Having friends and family who are there for me

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1 not very important 2 neutral 3 important Total	 	1 1 25 27	3.70 3.70 92.59 100.00	3.70 3.70 92.59 100.00	3.70 7.41 100.00

 $\verb|cat_stat6 -- Importance statement 6: Staying involved with the world and people around median example of the statement of$

		1	Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1 not very important 2 neutral 3 important Total	 	6 6 15 27	22.22 22.22 55.56 100.00	22.22 22.22 55.56 100.00	22.22 44.44 100.00

 $\mathtt{cat_stat7}$ -- Importance statement 7: Being able to make choices about things that affect how I age, like my diet, exercise, and smoking

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1 not very important 2 neutral 3 important Total	 	8 5 14 27	29.63 18.52 51.85 100.00	29.63 18.52 51.85 100.00	29.63 48.15 100.00

cat_stat8 -- Importance statement 8: Being able to meet all my needs and some of my wants

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid 1 not very import 2 neutral 3 important Total	ant 	2 5 20 27	7.41 18.52 74.07 100.00	7.41 18.52 74.07 100.00	7.41 25.93 100.00

cat stat9 -- Importance statement 9: Not feeling lonely or isolated

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
	T				
1 not very important		5	18.52	18.52	18.52
2 neutral		9	33.33	33.33	51.85
3 important		13	48.15	48.15	100.00
Total	Ī	27	100.00	100.00	
	2 neutral 3 important	2 neutral 3 important	1 not very important 5 2 neutral 9 3 important 13	1 not very important 5 18.52 2 neutral 9 33.33 3 important 13 48.15	1 not very important 5 18.52 18.52 2 neutral 9 33.33 33.33 3 important 13 48.15

cat_stat10 -- Importance statement 10: Adjusting to changes that are related to aging

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1 not very important 2 neutral 3 important Total	 	5 7 15 27	18.52 25.93 55.56	18.52 25.93 55.56 100.00	18.52 44.44 100.00

 $\mathtt{cat_stat11}$ -- Importance statement 11: Being able to take care of myself until close to the time of death

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	2 neutral 3 important Total		4 23 27	14.81 85.19 100.00	14.81 85.19 100.00	14.81

 $\mathtt{cat_stat12}$ -- Importance statement 12: Having a sense of peace when thinking about the fact the fact that I will not live forever

		 -+	Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1 not very important 2 neutral 3 important Total	 	9 6 12 27	33.33 22.22 44.44 100.00	33.33 22.22 44.44 100.00	33.33 55.56 100.00

cat_stat13 -- Importance statement 13: Feeling that I have been able to influence others'
lives in positive ways

		 -+	Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1 not very important 2 neutral 3 important Total	 	4 9 14 27	14.81 33.33 51.85 100.00	14.81 33.33 51.85 100.00	14.81 48.15 100.00

cat stat14 -- Importance statement 14: Having no regrets about how I have lived my life

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	<pre>1 not very important 2 neutral 3 important Total</pre>	 	2 10 15 27	7.41 37.04 55.56 100.00	7.41 37.04 55.56 100.00	7.41 44.44 100.00

 $\mathtt{cat}_\mathtt{stat15}$ -- Importance statement 15: Being able to work in paid or volunteer activities after the usual retirement age

		1	Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
		-+				
Valid	1 not very important		12	44.44	44.44	44.44
	2 neutral		6	22.22	22.22	66.67
	3 important		9	33.33	33.33	100.00
	Total	1	27	100.00	100.00	

cat stat16 -- Importance statement 16: Feeling good about myself

	 +	Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid 1 not very importan 2 neutral 3 important Total	t 	1 1 25 27	3.70 3.70 92.59 100.00	3.70 3.70 92.59 100.00	3.70 7.41 100.00

 $\mathtt{cat}_\mathtt{stat17}$ -- Importance statement 17: Being able to cope with the challenges of my later years

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1 not very important 2 neutral 3 important Total		4 6 17 27	14.81 22.22 62.96 100.00	14.81 22.22 62.96 100.00	14.81 37.04 100.00

 $\verb|cat_stat18 -- Importance statement 18: Remaining free of chronic disease|\\$

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	<pre>1 not very important 2 neutral 3 important Total</pre>		2 3 22 27	7.41 11.11 81.48 100.00	7.41 11.11 81.48 100.00	7.41 18.52 100.00

cat_stat19 -- Importance statement 19: Continuing to learn new things

		 	Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1 not very important 2 neutral 3 important Total	 	3 5 19 27	11.11 18.52 70.37 100.00	11.11 18.52 70.37 100.00	11.11 29.63 100.00

 $\mathtt{cat_stat20}$ -- Importance statement 20: Being able to act according to my own inner standards and values

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1 not very important 2 neutral 3 important Total	 	4 5 18 27	14.81 18.52 66.67 100.00	14.81 18.52 66.67 100.00	14.81 33.33 100.00

 $\verb|cat_stat21 -- Importance statement 21: Having access to the professional care needed|\\$

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid 1 not very important 2 neutral 3 important Total		3 5 19 27	11.11 18.52 70.37 100.00	11.11 18.52 70.37 100.00	11.11 29.63 100.00

cat_stat22 -- Importance statement 22: Living with faith or religion

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1 not very important 2 neutral 3 important	 	9 3 15	33.33 11.11 55.56	33.33 11.11 55.56	33.33 44.44 100.00
	Total	_ i	27	100.00	100.00	

 $\mathtt{cat_stat23}$ -- Importance statement 23: Being able to live in an environment that is accessible and \mathtt{safe}

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1 not very important 2 neutral 3 important Total		3 1 23 27	11.11 3.70 85.19 100.00	11.11 3.70 85.19 100.00	11.11 14.81 100.00

cat_stat24 -- Importance statement 24: Remaining alert and mentally active

		ļ	Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
		+				
Valid	1 not very important		1	3.70	3.70	3.70
	2 neutral		3	11.11	11.11	14.81
	3 important		23	85.19	85.19	100.00
	Total		27	100.00	100.00	

 $\verb|cat_stat25 -- Importance statement 25: Remaining physically active|\\$

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	2 neutral 3 important Total	 	5 22 27	18.52 81.48 100.00	18.52 81.48 100.00	18.52 100.00

cat stat26 -- Importance statement 26: Having a good death

Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
4 3 20 27	14.81 11.11 74.07 100.00	14.81 11.11 74.07 100.00	14.81 25.93 100.00
_	4 3 20	4 14.81 3 11.11 20 74.07	4 14.81 14.81 3 11.11 11.11 20 74.07 74.07

 $\mathtt{cat_stat27}$ -- Importance statement 27: Having a sense of meaningfulness and a purpose in my later years

		 	Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1 not very important 2 neutral	+ 	6 5 16	22.22 18.52 59.26	22.22 18.52 59.26	22.22 40.74 100.00
	3 important Total	 	27 	100.00	100.00	100.00

cat stat28 -- Importance statement 28: Having financial security

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1 not very important 2 neutral 3 important Total	 	1 3 23 27	3.70 11.11 85.19 100.00	3.70 11.11 85.19 100.00	3.70 14.81 100.00

cat_stat29 -- Importance statement 29: Living a peaceful life without big worries

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
2 ne	ot very important eutral mportant	 	2 1 24 27	7.41 3.70 88.89 100.00	7.41 3.70 88.89 100.00	7.41 11.11 100.00

cat stat30 -- Importance statement 30: Having a positive outlook on life

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1 not very import 2 neutral 3 important Total	ant 	1 6 20 27	3.70 22.22 74.07 100.00	3.70 22.22 74.07 100.00	3.70 25.93 100.00

cat_stat31 -- Importance statement 31: Having a good physical appearance

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1 not very important 2 neutral 3 important Total	 	7 7 13 27	25.93 25.93 48.15 100.00	25.93 25.93 48.15 100.00	25.93 51.85 100.00

cat_stat32 -- Importance statement 32: Having a good spouse

		 -+	Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	<pre>1 not very important 2 neutral 3 important Total</pre>	 	2 1 24 27	7.41 3.70 88.89 100.00	7.41 3.70 88.89 100.00	7.41 11.11 100.00

Part 3: Attribute rankings

In the final step, respondents were asked to rank the 32 attributes on a grid that resembles a normal distribution (See Figure 1). As indicated on the figure, the attribute deemed most important received a score of 4, the three next-most important attributes were assigned a score of 3 etcetera. The scores for each of the statements are encoded in the *score_stat**-variables, where * is the statement number. By-person factor analyses can be performed on these scores to identify distinct viewpoints about ageing well (cf. Watts & Stenner, 2012).

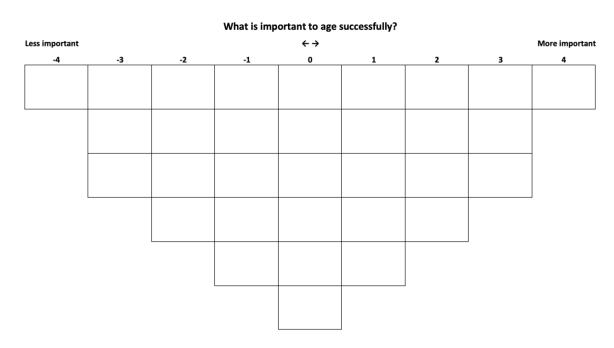


Figure 1. Ranking grid.

The initial ordering of the attributes built on the importance initially assigned on the attributes in Part 2. Specifically, respondents were first asked to rank the attributes initially deemed important from most to least important, starting from the right side on the grid. After this, they were asked to order the attributes initially deemed non-important on the left side of the grid, and finally the attributes initially deemed neither important nor important in the remaining empty spots in the middle of the grid. However, respondents were allowed to reshuffle the statements later to make the ordering more consistent with their preferences. Consequently, discrepancies may exist between the importance assigned to a particular statement in Part 2 and the final ranking score given to the same statement in Part 3. Descriptive statistics of the ranking scores for each of the 32 statements are presented below.

score_stat1 -- Q-sort score statement 1: Living a very long time

		Ţ	Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	-4	-+ 	2	7.41	7.41	7.41
	-3	j	10	37.04	37.04	44.44
	-2		3	11.11	11.11	55.56
	-1		3	11.11	11.11	66.67
	0	1	4	14.81	14.81	81.48
	1	1	2	7.41	7.41	88.89
	2		1	3.70	3.70	92.59
	3	1	2	7.41	7.41	100.00
	Total		27	100.00	100.00	

score_stat2 -- Q-sort score statement 2: Remaining in good health until close to death

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	-1 0 1 2 3 4 Total	+ 	1 3 3 4 8 8 27	3.70 11.11 11.11 14.81 29.63 29.63 100.00	3.70 11.11 11.11 14.81 29.63 29.63 100.00	3.70 14.81 25.93 40.74 70.37 100.00

 $score_stat3$ -- Q-sort score statement 3: Feeling satisfied with my life the majority of the time

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid -3 -2 -1 0 1 2 3 4 Tot	 	3 1 3 7 4 6 1 2 27	11.11 3.70 11.11 25.93 14.81 22.22 3.70 7.41 100.00	11.11 3.70 11.11 25.93 14.81 22.22 3.70 7.41 100.00	11.11 14.81 25.93 51.85 66.67 88.89 92.59 100.00

 $score_stat4$ -- Q-sort score statement 4: Having the kind of genes (heredity) that help me age well

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid -4 -3 -2 -1 0 1 2 3 Tota	+ 	1 3 4 7 5 4 2 1 27	3.70 11.11 14.81 25.93 18.52 14.81 7.41 3.70 100.00	3.70 11.11 14.81 25.93 18.52 14.81 7.41 3.70 100.00	3.70 14.81 29.63 55.56 74.07 88.89 96.30 100.00

 $score_stat5$ -- Q-sort score statement 5: Having friends and family who are there for me

		1	Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	-2 -1		1 2	3.70 7.41	3.70 7.41	3.70 11.11
	0		3 6	11.11	11.11	22.22
	3		5 3	25.93 18.52	25.93 18.52	70.37 88.89 100.00
	4 Total		3 27	11.11 100.00	11.11 100.00	100.00

score_stat6 -- Q-sort score statement 6: Staying involved with the world and people around me

		ļ	Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	-4 -3 -2 -1 0 1 3 Total		1 3 8 5 4 3 3 27	3.70 11.11 29.63 18.52 14.81 11.11 11.11	3.70 11.11 29.63 18.52 14.81 11.11 11.11	3.70 14.81 44.44 62.96 77.78 88.89 100.00

 $score_stat7$ -- Q-sort score statement 7: Being able to make choices about things that affect how I age, like my diet, exercise, and smoking.

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	-4 -3 -2 -1 0 1 2 Total	3 4 4 8 4 2 2 2	11.11 14.81 14.81 29.63 14.81 7.41 7.41 100.00	11.11 14.81 14.81 29.63 14.81 7.41 7.41 100.00	11.11 25.93 40.74 70.37 85.19 92.59 100.00

score_stat8 -- Q-sort score statement 8: Being able to meet all my needs and some of my wants

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
- (2	-3 -2 -1 0 1 2 3 Fotal	1 1 2 11 2 8 2 27	3.70 3.70 7.41 40.74 7.41 29.63 7.41 100.00	3.70 3.70 7.41 40.74 7.41 29.63 7.41 100.00	3.70 7.41 14.81 55.56 62.96 92.59 100.00

score_stat9 -- Q-sort score statement 9: Not feeling lonely or isolated

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	-3		2	7.41	7.41	7.41
	-2		3	11.11	11.11	18.52
	-1		9	33.33	33.33	51.85
	0		3	11.11	11.11	62.96
	1		6	22.22	22.22	85.19
	2		3	11.11	11.11	96.30
	3		1	3.70	3.70	100.00
	Total	1	27	100.00	100.00	

score_stat10 -- Q-sort score statement 10: Adjusting to changes that are related to aging

		1	Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	-3 -2 -1 0 1 2	 	3 6 6 8 2 2 2	11.11 22.22 22.22 29.63 7.41 7.41 100.00	11.11 22.22 22.22 29.63 7.41 7.41 100.00	11.11 33.33 55.56 85.19 92.59 100.00

score_stat11 -- Q-sort score statement 11: Being able to take care of myself until close to the $t\bar{i}$ me of my death

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0 1 2 3 4 Total	 	1 9 7 8 2 27	3.70 33.33 25.93 29.63 7.41 100.00	3.70 33.33 25.93 29.63 7.41 100.00	3.70 37.04 62.96 92.59 100.00

 $score_stat12$ -- Q-sort score statement 12: Having a sense of peace when thinking about the fact that I will not live forever

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
		+				
Valid	-4		5	18.52	18.52	18.52
	-3		3	11.11	11.11	29.63
	-2		3	11.11	11.11	40.74
	-1		5	18.52	18.52	59.26
	0		6	22.22	22.22	81.48
	1		3	11.11	11.11	92.59
	2		1	3.70	3.70	96.30
	3		1	3.70	3.70	100.00
	Total	1	27	100.00	100.00	

score_stat13 -- Q-sort score statement 13: Feeling that I have been able to influence others'
lives in positive ways

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	-3		6	22.22	22.22	22.22
	-2		9	33.33	33.33	55.56
	-1		6	22.22	22.22	77.78
	0		2	7.41	7.41	85.19
	1		3	11.11	11.11	96.30
	3		1	3.70	3.70	100.00
	Total		27	100.00	100.00	

score_stat14 -- Q-sort score statement 14: Having no regrets about how I have lived my life

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	-3 -2 -1 0 1 2 3 4 Total		3 4 3 9 2 4 1 1 27	11.11 14.81 11.11 33.33 7.41 14.81 3.70 3.70 100.00	11.11 14.81 11.11 33.33 7.41 14.81 3.70 3.70 100.00	11.11 25.93 37.04 70.37 77.78 92.59 96.30 100.00

 $score_stat15$ -- Q-sort score statement 15: Being able to work in paid or volunteer activities after the usual retirement age

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	-4 -3 -2 -1 0 1 2 Total		5 6 5 8 1 1 1 27	18.52 22.22 18.52 29.63 3.70 3.70 3.70	18.52 22.22 18.52 29.63 3.70 3.70 3.70	18.52 40.74 59.26 88.89 92.59 96.30 100.00

score_stat16 -- Q-sort score statement 16: Feeling good about myself

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	-4		1	3.70	3.70	3.70
	-1		3	11.11	11.11	14.81
	0		7	25.93	25.93	40.74
	1		8	29.63	29.63	70.37
	2		7	25.93	25.93	96.30
	3		1	3.70	3.70	100.00
	Total	1	27	100.00	100.00	

 $score_stat17$ -- Q-sort score statement 17: Being able to cope with the challenges of my later years

		I	Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
		-+				
Valid	-4		1	3.70	3.70	3.70
	-3		3	11.11	11.11	14.81
	-2		6	22.22	22.22	37.04
	-1		3	11.11	11.11	48.15
	0		2	7.41	7.41	55.56
	1		8	29.63	29.63	85.19
	2		3	11.11	11.11	96.30
	3		1	3.70	3.70	100.00
	Total	1	27	100.00	100.00	

score_stat18 -- Q-sort score statement 18: Remaining free of chronic disease

	Fre	eq.	Percent	Valio	d Cum.
 -2 -1 0 1 2 3 4 Total	+	1 2 9 5 5 4 1 27	3.70 7.41 33.33 18.52 18.52 14.81 3.70 100.00	3.70 7.41 33.33 18.52 18.52 14.83 3.70	11.11 3 44.44 2 62.96 2 81.48 1 96.30 100.00

score_stat19 -- Q-sort score statement 19: Continuing to learn new things

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	-3 -2 -1 0 1 2 3 Total	 	2 5 5 9 2 2 2 2	7.41 18.52 18.52 33.33 7.41 7.41 7.41 100.00	7.41 18.52 18.52 33.33 7.41 7.41 7.41 100.00	7.41 25.93 44.44 77.78 85.19 92.59 100.00

 $score_stat20$ -- Q-sort score statement 20: Being able to act according to my own inner standards

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	-4 -3 -2 -1 0 1 2	 	1 3 6 1 3 7 5	3.70 11.11 22.22 3.70 11.11 25.93 18.52 3.70	3.70 11.11 22.22 3.70 11.11 25.93 18.52 3.70	3.70 14.81 37.04 40.74 51.85 77.78 96.30 100.00
	Total		27	100.00	100.00	

score_stat21 -- Q-sort score statement 21: Having access to the professional care needed

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid -2 -1 0 1 2 3 Tot	 	5 7 7 3 2 3 2	18.52 25.93 25.93 11.11 7.41 11.11 100.00	18.52 25.93 25.93 11.11 7.41 11.11 100.00	18.52 44.44 70.37 81.48 88.89 100.00

score stat22 -- Q-sort score statement 22: Living with faith or religion

	Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid -4 -3 -2 -1 0 1 2 3 4 Total	5 5 3 1 2 5 1 3 2 1 27	18.52 18.52 11.11 3.70 7.41 18.52 11.11 7.41 3.70 100.00	18.52 18.52 11.11 3.70 7.41 18.52 11.11 7.41 3.70 100.00	18.52 37.04 48.15 51.85 59.26 77.78 88.89 96.30 100.00

 $score_stat23$ -- Q-sort score statement 23: Being able to live in an environment that is accessible and safe

-2 2 7.41 7.41 14.83 -1 3 11.11 11.11 25.93 0 7 25.93 25.93 51.83 1 9 33.33 33.33 85.13			Fre	q. Pe	ercent	Valid	Cum.
3 2 7.41 7.41 100.00 Total 27 100.00 100.00	Valid	-2 -1 0 1 2	 	2 3 7 9 2	7.41 11.11 25.93 33.33 7.41 7.41	7.41 11.11 25.93 33.33 7.41 7.41	7.41 14.81 25.93 51.85 85.19 92.59 100.00

score_stat24 -- Q-sort score statement 24: Remaining alert and mentally active

		1	Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	-3 -2 -1 0 1 2 3	· +· 	1 1 5 5 7 4 3	3.70 3.70 18.52 18.52 25.93 14.81 11.11 3.70	3.70 3.70 18.52 18.52 25.93 14.81 11.11 3.70	3.70 7.41 25.93 44.44 70.37 85.19 96.30 100.00
	Total		27 	100.00	100.00	

score stat25 -- Q-sort score statement 25: Remaining physically active

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	-2 -1 0 1 2	+ 	4 3 7 6 4 3	14.81 11.11 25.93 22.22 14.81 11.11	14.81 11.11 25.93 22.22 14.81 11.11	14.81 25.93 51.85 74.07 88.89 100.00
	Total	 	27	100.00	100.00	

score stat26 -- Q-sort score statement 26: Having a good death

		Ţ	Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	-3 -2 -1 0 1 2	-+ 	5 2 4 3 4 2	18.52 7.41 14.81 11.11 14.81 7.41 22.22	18.52 7.41 14.81 11.11 14.81 7.41 22.22	18.52 25.93 40.74 51.85 66.67 74.07 96.30
	4 Total	İ	1 27	3.70 100.00	3.70 100.00	100.00

score_stat27 -- Q-sort score statement 27: Having a sense of meaningfulness and a purpose in my later years

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	-3 -2 -1 0 1 2 Total	 	3 9 7 3 1 4 27	11.11 33.33 25.93 11.11 3.70 14.81 100.00	11.11 33.33 25.93 11.11 3.70 14.81 100.00	11.11 44.44 70.37 81.48 85.19 100.00

score stat28 -- Q-sort score statement 28: Having financial security

	I	Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid -2 -1 0 1 2 2 3 Tot		3 6 3 6 5 4	11.11 22.22 11.11 22.22 18.52 14.81 100.00	11.11 22.22 11.11 22.22 18.52 14.81 100.00	11.11 33.33 44.44 66.67 85.19 100.00
	- 1				

score stat29 -- Q-sort score statement 29: Living a peaceful life without big worries

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	-2 -1 0 1 2 3 4	-+ 	3 2 5 3 6 5 3	11.11 7.41 18.52 11.11 22.22 18.52 11.11 100.00	11.11 7.41 18.52 11.11 22.22 18.52 11.11 100.00	11.11 18.52 37.04 48.15 70.37 88.89 100.00

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score_stat30 -- Q-sort score statement 30: Having a positive outlook on life

_				_
1	Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.

		+				
Valid	-3	İ	2	7.41	7.41	7.41
	-2	1	1	3.70	3.70	11.11
	-1		6	22.22	22.22	33.33
	0		9	33.33	33.33	66.67
	1		2	7.41	7.41	74.07
	2		5	18.52	18.52	92.59
	3		1	3.70	3.70	96.30
	4		1	3.70	3.70	100.00
	Total		27	100.00	100.00	

 $score_stat31$ -- Q-sort score statement 31: Having a good physical appearance

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	-4 -3 -2 -1 0 1 Total	 	2 7 4 7 6 1 27	7.41 25.93 14.81 25.93 22.22 3.70 100.00	7.41 25.93 14.81 25.93 22.22 3.70 100.00	7.41 33.33 48.15 74.07 96.30 100.00

score_stat32 -- Q-sort score statement 32: Having a good spouse

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
		+			
Valid	-3	1	3.70	3.70	3.70
	-2	1	3.70	3.70	7.41
	-1	2	7.41	7.41	14.81
	0	4	14.81	14.81	29.63
	1	6	22.22	22.22	51.85
	2	1	3.70	3.70	55.56
	3	10	37.04	37.04	92.59
	4	2	7.41	7.41	100.00
	Total	27	100.00	100.00	

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